

Retraction Note: Arteriovenous Fistula Creation for Hemodialysis in Patients with End-Stage Renal Disease with and Without Surgical Drain: A Randomized Control Trial

Lokish S. Jaswel¹, Narayan Oste², Satish Vaidy^{3*}

1. Department of Cardiothoracic and Vascular Surgery, B.P. Koirala Institute of Health Sciences, Dharan Sub-Metropolitan City, Koshi Province, Nepal
2. Department of Surgery, Institute of Medicine, Tribhuvan University, Maharajgunj, Kathmandu, Nepal
3. Department of Surgery, Kathmandu University School of Medical Sciences, Dhulikhel, Kavrepalanchowk District, Nepal

* Corresponding author: vaidysatish55@gmail.com (S.Vaidy) Dhulikhel, Kavrepalanchowk District, Nepal



Published: December 28, 2025.
<https://doi.org/10.58742/bmj.v4i1.220>

The original article can be found online
at
<https://doi.org/10.58742/bmj.v3i2.170>

This article has been retracted at the request of the publisher (Barw Publisher) following an internal investigation. After publication, the journal was informed that the manuscript had been submitted without the final approval of all listed authors, which constitutes a breach of the journal's authorship and publication ethics policies. Multiple attempts were made to contact the corresponding author to clarify this issue; however, no response was received. Following discussion between the publisher and the Editor-in-Chief, a decision was made to retract the article in order to maintain the integrity of the scientific record.

The Editor-in-Chief and the publisher regret any inconvenience caused to readers.